

An Overview and Update of Recent Federal & State Laws Requirements and Opportunities

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Key New Laws

- Families First Coronavirus Response Act
 - Helps employees laid off because of COVID-19
- Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act
 - Designed in part to help small businesses
 - Unemployment Insurance Benefits



Families First Coronavirus Response Act

- Two Weeks of Paid Sick leave
 - **IF** unable to work
 - Quarantine (100% up to \$511/day)
 - Dr.'s Orders(100% up to \$511/day)
 - Sick (100% up to \$511/day)
 - Caring for sick (2/3rd up to \$200)
 - Caring for children because no school or daycare
 - $(2/3^{rd} \text{ up to } \$200)$
- But must have work for employee



Families First Coronavirus Response Act

- 12 Weeks of Paid Family leave
 - If caring for child because school or child care closed.
 - 2 weeks without pay
 - 10 weeks at 2/3rd pf pay up to \$200
 - But must have work for employee
- Act applies if laid off after March 31, 2020
- Exemption possible if under 50 employees
 - Self-determined
 - "[T]he small business's expenses and financial obligations exceeding available business revenues and cause the small business to cease operating at a minimal capacity."



Families First Coronavirus Response Act

- Tax Credit for 100% sick and family leave paid
 - Retain otherwise-owed payroll taxes up to an amount paid leave
 - If insufficient, an expedited payment from the IRS
 - An advance payment available



Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act

Four main provision for Small Businesses.

- Forgivable Small Business Act (SBA) "Payroll Protection Program (PPP) loans
- Employment Retention Tax Credit
- Emergency SBA loans and grant
- Unemployment Benefits for Self-Employed



Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act

SBA Payroll Protection loans

- Amount:
 - 2.5 × average payroll expenses for past 12 months
 Plus
 - Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) made between January 31, 2020 and April 3, 2020
- Can be used for payroll and certain business expenses
- Independent contractors, self-employed, sole proprietors can get
- Up to 100% can be forgiven



Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act

SBA Payroll Protection loans

- UPDATE:
 - Pay to independent contactors not included in payroll costs
 - Forgiveness
 - 75% must be used for payroll costs
 - Confusion over covered period
 - From Feb. 15, 2020, or
 - "8-week period beginning on the date of the origination of a covered loan"
 - New legislation to increase amount



Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act

Employment Retention Tax Credit

- Did not apply for Payroll loan
- 50% loss in gross receipts
- Tax credit =
 - 50% of pay to all employees if under 100
 - 50% of employees not working if over 100
- Stops when receipt greater than 80% or 12/31/2020



Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act

Emergency SBA loans and grant

- Lowers loan requirements, waives most fees, eliminates personal guarantees and collateral
- Immediate \$10,000 grant to be paid within 3 days
 - Forgiven if no loan
 - But deducted from amount of payroll loan forgive
- Can get if have payroll loan if use for different obligations
- Independent contractors, self-employed, sole proprietors can get



Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act Pandemic Unemployment Assistance (PUA)

- Unemployed, partially unemployed, or unable to work after January 26, 2020 due to COVID-19 related reasons listed
- Self-employed, or
- "[N]ot eligible for regular compensation or extended benefits"
 - LLCs are self-employed
 - S-corps less clear
 - If not PUA
 - May be eligible regular unemployment benefits
- Bottom line—Apply



State Law Developments

- Shelter in Place Orders
- Business interruption Insurance
 - Louisiana, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, and NY
 - Requires insurers to cover business interruption claims due to COVID-19.
 - Grassroots Campaign
- State Aid Programs
 - Grants, loans, extended lines of credit, loan guarantees, etc.
 - Check them out
 - https://www.zenefits.com/workest/the-big-list-of-covid-19financial-assistance-programs-for-small-businesses-by-state/