

WFCA CYBER SECURITY OVERVIEW



THE CEO FINALLY GAVE US
SOME CYBERSECURITY BUDGET AFTER
THAT LAST HACK, SO WE WERE ABLE
TO AFFORD THIS SIGN.

NO HACKERS
BEYOND
THIS POINT

Bothstein / MORGAN 2020

 **CYBERSECURITY
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WHAT ARE CYBER CRIMES?

- Merriam-Webster: criminal activity committed using a computer especially to illegally access, transmit, or manipulate data.
- Profit off individuals or companies
- Highly technically skilled organizations or individuals
- Rarely done to just cause damage

TYPES OF CYBERCRIME

- Email fraud
- Identify fraud
- Theft of financial data or card payment data
- Ransomware

HOW CYBERCRIME HAPPENS

- Social Engineering
- Phishing
 - Spear Phishing
 - Whaling
- Vishing
- Smishing
- BEC – Business Email Compromise
- Malware attacks
- Denial of Service (DOS)

STATISTICS

2021 Cyber Threat Report by SonicWall

- 304.7 mm Ransomware attacks occurred during the first half of 2021
- 304.6 mm in all of 2020 (151% increase YTD)
- Top Industries targeted
 - Government – 917%
 - Education – 615%
 - Healthcare – 594%
 - Retail – 264%

<https://www.techradar.com/news/ransomware-attacks-in-2021-have-already-surpassed-last-year>

WAYS TO PREVENT

- Software and OS updates
- Anti-virus Software
- Don't open attachments on spam emails
- Inspect links in suspicious emails
- Contact companies about suspicious requests
- 2 factor authentication (2FA)
- Multi-factor authentication (MFA)

MORE WAYS TO PREVENT

- Strong passwords
 - At least 12 characters
 - Mix of uppercase, lowercase letters, numbers and symbols
- Password protect your phone or tablet
- Do not share your passwords
- If provided, make security questions difficult to guess

PLANNING

- Identify your software
- Software access inventory
- Backup policy and storage location
- Process to do business without computers
- Communicate with customers
- Paper backup

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LIABILITY

The Basic Questions:

“Am I on the hook for any losses sustained by that event, or is there a way to defend myself?”

LIABILITY

Two Main Ways That Liability for a Data Breach Arises.

- Before - What did you do to reduce risk?
 - implemented Safeguards
 - Ensure Compliant with Security Standards - OWASP, PCI-DSS or NIST
 - Complied with State Laws
- After - Did you do enough after the event to reduce harm?
 - Notified Customers
 - May be Mandated by State Laws

LIABILITY

State Laws

- Opt Outs - e.g. California and Nevada
- Permission to Use - e.g. Maine
- Notification of Breach - e.g. New York and Texas

LIABILITY

Can I Pass Liability to Others?

- The Company that stored the Data
- The Company that developed the Hardware or Software
- The Company the was supposed to Detect and Block

Customer Does Not Have Contract/Direct Relationship With Them

- Indemnity
- Contract Terms

LIABILITY

What Should a Retailer Do?

- Ensure Compliant with Security Standards
- No way to be 100% immune - SO
 - Have a response plan
- Contracts
 - Vendors
 - Customers
- Insurance - especially valuable for small-business owners

Stacy T. Eickhoff

Risk Strategies Company



INSURANCE

Cyber Insurance - What Should It Cover?

- Network Security & Privacy
 - Claims Against You Because of a Breach
- Breach Response
 - Forensic Investigation
 - Legal Services & Public Relations
 - Notification and Credit Monitoring

INSURANCE

Cyber Insurance - What Should It Cover?

- Cyber Extortion and Ransomware
 - Expenses or Payments to a Cyber Extortion Demand
- Loss of Income
 - Loss of Income Incurred as a Result of System Outage
 - Contingent Business Income or loss due to an outsourced providers' network outage

INSURANCE

Cyber Insurance - What Should It Cover?

- Damage to Hardware and Digital Assets
- Cyber Crime/Social Engineering
- Regulatory Investigations Fines & Penalties
 - Civil Fines and Penalties Imposed by a Governmental Agency
- PCI DSS Fines & Penalties
 - Due to Non-Compliance with Payment Card Industry Data Security Standards

INSURANCE

Premium Determination

- Varies by Company Size and
- Number of Records Held
- Risk Management
 - Employee Training
 - Security Protocols
 - Multi factor Authentication
 - Software Updates

Questions & Answers

Thank you for attending.

